AGENDA

1. Call Meeting to Order and Introductions

2. Action Item: Approval of Minutes from the January 26th, 2016 Meeting (attached)

3. Discussion/Action Item: Coordinated Public Transit - Human Services Transportation Plan review and discussion (attached)
   Staff will ask members to review the survey results and discuss updates needed to the second half of the plan beginning with the vision and goals.

4. Discussion Item: Link for Care Website Information (attached)
   Staff will ask members to provide agency information to be included in the Link for Care website (www.linkforcare.org)

5. Discussion Item: Review the Transportation Providers Publication Information
   Providers will be asked to provide comment and approve the details for publication.

6. Discussion/Action Item: Transit Comprehensive Operations Analysis (COA)
   Staff will explain what the COA will entail and how members of RTAC will be asked to participate.

7. Discussion Item: Provider Updates
   Providers will be asked to share any updates/changes to their service/programs at this time.

8. Other Business

9. Public Comments
   This item is to allow brief public comments on items not listed specifically on the agenda. Comments from each individual or organization will be limited to five minutes.

10. Next Meeting: future date set by the RTAC

Special Accommodations: Please notify the Lawrence-Douglas County Metropolitan Planning Organization (L-DC MPO) at (785)832-3150 at least 72 hours in advance if you require special accommodations to attend this meeting (i.e., qualified interpreter, large print, reader, hearing assistance). We will make every effort to meet reasonable requests.

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REGIONAL TRANSIT ADVISORY COMMITTEE (RTAC)
Minutes for Tuesday, January 26, 2016 Meeting

VOTING MEMBERS PRESENT:
Robert Nugent (Lawrence Transit Administrator)
Danny Kaiser (KU on Wheels Administrator)
Heather Thies (Cottonwood Inc.)
Heidi Briery (Douglas County Senior Services)
Tracy Kihm (Bert Nash Community Mental Health Center)
LaNeece Jardon (Independence Inc.)
Ben Brest (Midland Care Connection- Transportation)

NON-VOTING MEMBERS PRESENT:
Lisa Womack (Ride KC/Johnson County Transit)

STAFF PRESENT:
Jessica Mortinger (L-DC MPO Senior Transportation Planner)
Ashley Myers (L-DC MPO Transportation Planner)

1. Call to Order and Introductions – Tracy Kihm called the meeting to order at 1:35 PM, a quorum was present and introductions were made.

2. Action Item: Approval of Minutes from the October 1, 2015 Meeting
Tracy Kihm asked if anyone had any changes to the minutes, no changes were requested. Heidi Briery made a motion to approve the minutes, seconded by Bob Nugent, the motion passed unanimously (6-0).

3. Discussion Item: Coordinated Public Transit – Human Services Transportation Plan review and discussion
Jessica Mortinger shared the tracked changes version of the CPT-HSTP from the October meeting. Ms. Kihm led a discussion of the changes.

The plan vision and goals were individually discussed. Bob Nugent asked when the vision/goals should be developed. Perhaps after the ride alongs are completed? Ms. Mortinger said we should wait to finalize the vision and goals until we get the ride along feedback.

Each of the bullets in the “things that should be considered for implementation now as a result of the CPT-HSTP development process” section was discussed.

Mr. Nugent said two Lawrence Transit employees currently go to locations to discuss transit. They could talk about the other services at the same time. The only thing they need is a brochure.

It was decided a brochure should be developed to meet the need of “creating a comprehensive directory of available community transportation services” as listed in the plan. MPO staff will gather the information for the brochure and Lawrence Transit’s marketing team will help design it. RTAC members will be able to review the brochure before it is finalized so the various organizations can approve of it. The brochure will include a flow chart showing which services people are eligible for.
Lisa Womack mentioned the Link for Care service which is an online resource for the Kansas City Metro. It might be possible for the Douglas County providers to link into the system. MPO staff will look into this possibility and coordinate compiling the information for the website.

MPO staff indicated they would:
- Gather information for the brochure
- Look into the possibility of connecting with the Link for Care website and compile the information for inclusion
- Conduct ride alongs and a client interview at Cottonwood
- Develop a rider survey for distribution via RTAC members
- Work on editing the Plan based on RTAC members comments

RTAC members indicated they would:
- Distribute the rider survey on their vehicles and at group activities
- Send their continuity of operations plans/emergency plans to Bob at Lawrence Transit

4. Discussion Item: Provider Updates
Jessica Mortinger said she had a call recently with KDOT about the state contract they are putting out to update the other CTD plans. She said our plan is most likely going to be finished by the time KDOT gets started. But perhaps there could be coordination of the three MPOs within the CTDs to create a CTD wide coordinated plan.

Ms. Mortinger mentioned the Transit RFP COA was due today. Mr. Nugent said the scope of work includes a discussion of countywide resources and looking at fare free. The consultant may visit the providers to discuss regional transit.

Heather Thies, LaNeece Jardon, and Tracy Kihm said their organizations are all receiving a Title VI site review in the next month by a KDOT consultant.

Ms. Thies said she thinks Cottonwood is finally going to get the vehicle awarded last year.

Heide Briery said she started using a duffle bag to hold wheelchair tie downs. She wanted to share the idea with the others.

5. Other Business
There was none.

6. Public Comments
No public comments.

7. Next Meeting
The January RTAC meeting adjourned at 3:05 PM. MPO staff will be in contact to get the next RTAC meeting scheduled after the ride alongs are completed.
Funding Notes:
This report was funded in part through grant[s] from the Federal Highway Administration [and Federal Transit Administration], U.S. Department of Transportation. The views and opinions of the authors [or agency] expressed herein do not necessarily state or reflect those of the U. S. Department of Transportation.

Title VI Note:
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Approved by the MPO Policy Board on [insert date].
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Comment [AM1]: New content based on KDOT and FTA review is highlighted in gray. The gray text was not included in the original version sent to RTAC.
INTRODUCTION: FEDERAL REGULATORY BACKGROUND

The Fixing America’s Surface Transportation (FAST) Act was passed into law on December 4, 2015. It requires the development of a Coordinated Public Transit - Human Services Transportation Plan (CPT-HSTP) for areas and in order for transit providers to receive Federal Transit Administration (FTA) funding through the Kansas Department of Transportation (KDOT). Applicants for KDOT’s public transportation grant program are required to participate in the CPT-HSTP development process. This plan was developed in coordination with through a process that included representatives of public, private, and non-profit transportation and human service providers, as well as the public. The implementation of this plan will occur within that same inclusive process and be overseen by RTAC KDOT officials, reviewed by members of Coordinated Transit District #1 (which covers Douglas County and other counties in Northeast Kansas) and the Regional Transit Advisory Committee (RTAC) for Douglas County (which is an advisory committee of the Lawrence - Douglas County Metropolitan Planning Organization [[MPO]]). RTAC will also share the plan with KDOT officials and the Coordinated Transit District #1/Urban Corridor Coordinated Transit Council, Inc. (which covers Douglas County and other counties in Northeast Kansas) to be considered when they work to develop a statewide CTP wide plan in the future.

A coordinated plan (CPT-HSTP) must include:

- An assessment of available services and current transportation providers; and
- Identification of the transportation needs of individuals with disabilities, older adults, and individuals with limited incomes; and
- Strategies for meeting those needs and addressing the gaps in service that were identified; and
- A unified, comprehensive strategy for public transportation service delivery; and
- Prioritization of services for implementation.

Human Services Transportation is defined as transportation services for persons with disabilities, older adults (60+), and individuals with lower incomes. This could include services provided by public transit agencies, municipalities, human service agencies, and private providers such as taxi or medical livery companies.

Currently the following FTA funds are allocated to the Region. All funding, except for the Section 5307, is distributed through KDOT to Douglas County transit providers. Lawrence Transit is a direct recipient of Section 5307 funding from FTA.

- Section 5307, Urbanized Area Formula Program – Capital & Operating
- Section 5310, Enhanced Mobility of Seniors & Individuals with Disabilities – Capital
- Section 5311, Formula Grants for other than Urbanized Areas – Capital & Operating
- Section 5316, Job Access & Reverse Commute (JARC) – Capital
- State – Operating-funds

FTA Section 5310 is the only funding program allocated in Douglas County that requires a locally coordinated CPT-HSTP. The Section 5310 Vehicle Grant Program provides vehicle grants to non-profit agencies or municipalities to provide transportation to seniors and people with disabilities.
PLAN APPROACH

The process of developing this Coordinated Public Transit-Human Services Transportation Plan (CPT-HSTP) seeks to collect and analyze meaningful organizational and consumer information to create a plan for future coordination and improvement of services in Douglas County. The Lawrence – Douglas County Metropolitan Planning Organization (MPO) is committed to proactively involving all interested parties (including individuals with disabilities, older adults, and low-income individuals) in identifying and addressing transportation issues. The goal is to foster improved two-way communication and trust between the MPO, local paratransit and human services providers, and their consumers. Although a federal requirement, the MPO feels that local contribution to transportation planning is vital for the metropolitan area. The citizens of this area deserve the advantages of better transportation planning that cannot be done without participation from and coordination between the people that provide, use, and fund transit services in Douglas County.

This plan was developed through meetings of the Regional Transit Advisory Committee (RTAC, an advisory group to the MPO) and the process for planning this document included meetings of the Regional Transit Advisory Committee (RTAC) a consumer input survey. RTAC membership is shown in Table 1.

SUMMARY OF IMPROVEMENTS IN SERVICE SINCE THE LAST PLAN

Many improvements have been accomplished since the last plan was approved on February 16, 2012. These improvements are detailed under the 2012 plan goals below:

2012 Goal 1: Improve the coordination of public transit and human services transportation to maximize the efficient and effective use of funding:

- Lawrence Transit added additional routes and times have been adjusted to allow for easier transfers from one bus to another. All routes now run on a 30-minute or 60-minute schedule.
- Lawrence Transit added Night Line service, providing service from 8 p.m. to 6 a.m. Monday through Saturday, so residents now have access to 24-hour bus service six days a week. Demand is great enough, that there are not enough vehicles available to meet peak demand.
- Bob Nugent (Lawrence Transit) and LaNeece Jardon (Independence, Inc.) participated in a KDOT vehicle purchasing committee. They offered insight about

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 1: RTAC ROSTER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Voting Members</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence Transit System</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence-Douglas County Housing Authority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Kansas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independence Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cottonwood Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Douglas County Senior Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bert Nash Community Mental Health Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Douglas County Private Sector Provider</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assisted Living Centers Transit Provider</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Non-Voting Members</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas Department of Transportation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Transit Administration Region 7 Office</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Douglas County Private Transit Provider, or Assisted Living Centers providers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson County Transit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
common mechanical problems and assisted in drafting the next state vehicle purchase contract.

- Bike racks were added to all KU buses (all Lawrence Transit buses already had bike racks), allowing riders to increase their multimodal commuting options.
- Ridership on Lawrence Transit has increased to 1.2 million riders per year. This is a 150% increase since 2008.
- Lawrence Transit added five new bus pass sales outlets at Dillons and Hy-Vee for added convenience.
- There have been considerable efforts regarding emergency management activities. Bob Nugent, Lawrence Transit, participated as a representative of the Regional Transit Advisory Committee (RTAC) in the development of the Douglas County Emergency Operations Plan and acts as the Transportation Emergency Support Function (ESF-1) contact.\(^1\) RTAC members provided contact and inventory information to be used in the Douglas County database. This information will be accessed in case of an emergency.

2012 Goal 2: Providers and CTD #1 will (with MPO, KDOT and FTA assistance) establish an education and training program to ensure that the community at large is aware of their transportation options.

- Lawrence Transit Rider training is planned for a 2016 kickoff.
- 2015/2016 Lawrence Transit Rider Stories and Competition was conducted to celebrate the 15 year anniversary of Lawrence Transit. Over forty people submitted stories describing their experience riding fixed-route and/or paratransit services. The three winners were recognized at the January 12, 2016 City Commission meeting.
- Lawrence Transit and KU jointly developed mobile tools such as the bus app and texting provide real-time bus information for riders. More information about the two services can be found at http://lawrencetransit.org/mobile-tools.

2012 Goal 3: Work to facilitate and improve regional coordination opportunities with providers throughout the region and to coordinate available transportation alternatives.

- Members of RTAC now have access to specialized maintenance services through the Lawrence Transit/KU Transportation maintenance service contract.
- Cottonwood, Inc. now has a train the trainer for KDOT driver training, which other providers can utilize.
- KDOT is going through a regionalization process with CTDs; thus the CTD was renamed the Urban Corridor Coordinated Transit Council, Inc. CTD #1 and the boundaries were changed – now working with Douglas, Shawnee, Johnson, and Wyandotte Counties. See the new CTDs mapped in Figure 1 below.

**FIGURE 1: COORDINATED TRANSIT DISTRICTS – BEGINNING JULY 1, 2015**


Comment [AM2]: correct?
2012 Goal 4: Encourage local governments to improve amenities and publications (e.g., shelters, stops, service maps and schedules, pass sales, signage, transfer points, ramps and sidewalks) to promote accessibility and mobility.

- The City of Lawrence revised an ordinance that exempts KDOT funded providers from city taxi cab/licensure regulations.
- Lawrence Transit approved Amenities Guidelines and Policies in July 2015 stating what types of stops need which type of amenities based on daily boardings.\(^2\)

2012 Goal 5: Promote land use and urban design plans and standards that support transportation alternatives and include transit friendly facilities, such as: shelters, stops, transfer points, ramps, sidewalks, and lighting.

- The Fixed Route Transit and Pedestrian Accessibility Study identified built environment issues that impact access to transit in Lawrence.\(^3\)

2012 Goal 6: Providers will encourage MPO staff to incorporate the CPT-HSTP recommendations and policies into the Metropolitan Transportation Plan (MTP), and to coordinate the development of MTP updates with the CPT-HSTP and vice versa.

- The The approval of the CPT-HSTP was approved in 2012. It was incorporated into the MTP, called Transportation 2040 on March 21, 2013. The 2016 CPT-HSTP is to be completed prior to the beginning the next MTP update in the fall of 2016. The 2016 CPT-HTSP will be incorporated into the new MTP and the plan update in 2016.


\(^3\) The Fixed Route Transit and Pedestrian Accessibility Study can be accessed at https://www.lawrenceks.org/assets/mpo/study/reports/transit.pdf
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

Douglas County is 457 square miles of land (Figure 2). The County has a 2014 American Community Survey population of 116,585 and a population density of 255 persons per square mile. This has increased from the 219 people per square mile recorded with the 2000 Census. Douglas County is composed of unincorporated area and the following cities: Lawrence, Eudora, Lecompton, and Baldwin City. Lawrence is the major population center in Douglas County, with a 2014 American Community Survey population of 91,282, accounting for approximately 78% of the county’s population.

**FIGURE 2: DOUGLAS COUNTY, KANSAS**

The following tables show a breakdown of Douglas County and Lawrence population data from the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-Year Estimate. Please keep in mind ACS data is an estimate so these numbers have a certain level of margin of error associated with them. The important thing to note from this data is that the Douglas County population is growing and a substantial number of people living in the county are seniors and a substantial proportion of those seniors have disabilities. This follows national trends noted in the next section of this plan report.
As you can see from the Figure 3c below, the percentage of population over 65 in Douglas County and Lawrence has grown since 2009. This makes sense as the population has aged over the five year period and the County and City have actively worked to recruit retirees.

**TABLE 2: DOUGLAS COUNTY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Douglas County Demographic Information</th>
<th>Douglas County Senior Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>County Population: 116,585</td>
<td>116,585</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Population &gt;65: 12,125</td>
<td>6,296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Percent: 10.40%</td>
<td>65 to 64 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disabled Population: 9,385</td>
<td>6,879</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disabled Percent of Population: 8.05%</td>
<td>75 to 84 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disabled Population &gt;65: 3,136</td>
<td>65 years and over</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Senior Population Disabled: 27.51%</td>
<td>85 years and over</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households: 45,224</td>
<td>Senior Population &gt;60: 15.80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Households &gt;65: 7,496</td>
<td>Senior Population &gt;75: 4.50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zero-Vehicle HHs: 3,410</td>
<td>Senior Population &gt;85: 1.50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Zero Vehicle HHs: 7.54%</td>
<td>U.S. Census Bureau, 2014 ACS 1-Year Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zero-Vehicle HHs &gt;65: 1,015</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Zero Vehicle HHs &gt;65: 13.54%</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

U.S. Census Bureau, 2014 ACS 1-Year Estimates

**TABLE 3: LAWRENCE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lawrence Demographic Information</th>
<th>Lawrence Senior Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>City Population: 91,282</td>
<td>91,282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Population &gt;65: 8,581</td>
<td>4,199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Percent: 9.40%</td>
<td>65 to 64 years</td>
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<tr>
<td>Disabled Population: 7,435</td>
<td>4,473</td>
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<tr>
<td>Disabled Percent of Population: 8.15%</td>
<td>75 to 84 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disabled Population &gt;65: 2,742</td>
<td>2,728</td>
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<tr>
<td>% of Senior Population Disabled: 31.96%</td>
<td>65 years and over</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households: 36,264</td>
<td>Senior Population &gt;60: 14.00%</td>
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<td>Senior Households &gt;65: 5,439</td>
<td>Senior Population &gt;75: 4.50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zero-Vehicle HHs: 3,295</td>
<td>Senior Population &gt;85: 1.50%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percent Zero Vehicle HHs: 9.09%</td>
<td>U.S. Census Bureau, 2014 ACS 1-Year Estimates</td>
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<tr>
<td>Zero-Vehicle HHs &gt;65: 940</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percent Zero Vehicle HHs &gt;65: 17.26%</td>
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U.S. Census Bureau, 2014 ACS 1-Year Estimates

As you can see from the Figure 3c below, the percentage of population over 65 in Douglas County and Lawrence has grown since 2009. This makes sense as the population has aged over the five year period and the County and City have actively worked to recruit retirees.

**FIGURE 3: DOUGLAS COUNTY AND LAWRENCE 2009 AND 2014 COMPARISON**
IMPACTS TO FUTURE SERVICES

Reduced funding in combination with increasing demands for public transit and human services transportation programs has made it challenging for many agencies to continue providing essential services to meet the needs of their clients and the community. Often, difficult choices have to be made between which services are provided and which are not. Below is a list of societal changes potentially impacting the future of transit services in Douglas County; these changes include (but are not limited to):

- Increase in population (Lawrence and Douglas County desire to become a retiree destination and are actively working to recruit retirees).
- Increase in number of elderly (65 and older—Baby Boomers retiring).
- Increase in number of disabled (older population, disabled veterans, and cumulative effects of obesity).
- Increase in poverty due to economic conditions (layoffs, loss of nest eggs, and loss of retirement benefits).
- Requirements for environmentally friendly transportation options.
- Concerns about the greenhouse effect and global warming.
- Air quality requirements affecting vehicles.
- Operational costs continue to rise as ability of passengers to pay continues to decline due to the economy.
- Funding streams that continue to decline and that require increased sustainability proof.

Most, if not all, of the factors listed above are out of the control of small transit and paratransit operators trying to meet the transport needs of the elderly and disabled persons in Douglas County. It may be possible for some small incremental increases in operational efficiencies to occur and for improved coordination between agencies providing paratransit services to be enacted. However, those improvements that could be locally controlled will only go so far. Locally, the area’s paratransit providers are already coordinating to get people to where they need to go with some riders using multiple providers in a single week. That coordination is a good start. Albeit, the larger national and regional trends of demographics and higher transport costs cannot be controlled locally, and those trends will make it more difficult for small paratransit operators, especially human service agencies with tight budgets, to stay in the paratransit business. Although the trends mentioned previously above—indicate that Douglas County will need a robust paratransit system to handle future demands, the future of the area’s paratransit and transit services is uncertain. Without changes in national and statewide attention to this paratransit segment of the transportation market the future mobility options for our citizens with disabilities and/or
senior age look rather disappointing. It will be impossible for providers to continue to maintain the services to meet the growing demand without additional funding to do so.

**INVENTORY OF EXISTING TRANSPORTATION PROVIDERS AND SERVICES**

Public transportation services in Douglas County consist of local public transportation services, university bus services, and a variety of specialized transportation services which are available to sub-segments of the community. The providers and services in Douglas County are listed (in alphabetical order) below with details on individual services provided in the following tables.

- Bert Nash Community Mental Health Center
- Cottonwood, Inc.
- Douglas County Senior Services, Inc.
- Independence, Inc.
- Johnson County Transit- K-10 Connector
- KU on Wheels, University of Kansas Parking & Transit
- Lawrence – Douglas County Housing Authority
- Lawrence Transit

**TABLE 4: OPERATOR CONTACT INFORMATION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operator</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>Contact</th>
<th>Phone</th>
<th>Website</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bert Nash CMHC</td>
<td>200 Maine Street, Suite A, Lawrence, KS 66044</td>
<td>Tracy Kimm</td>
<td>785-830-1736</td>
<td>BertNash.org</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cottonwood, Inc.</td>
<td>2801 West 31st, Lawrence, KS 66047</td>
<td>Heather Thies, JR Condra, &amp; Laura Downs</td>
<td>785-842-0550</td>
<td>cwood.org</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Douglas County Senior Services, Inc.</td>
<td>745 Vermont Street, Lawrence, KS 66044</td>
<td>Heidi Briery</td>
<td>785-842-0543</td>
<td>dgcoseniorservices.org</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independence, Inc.</td>
<td>2001 Haskell Avenue, Lawrence, KS 66046</td>
<td>LaNeece Jordan</td>
<td>785-841-1094</td>
<td>indepenceinc.org</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson County Transit: K-10 Connector</td>
<td>1701 West 56 Highway, Olathe, KS 66061</td>
<td>Peter Henschke</td>
<td>913-715-8348</td>
<td>thejo.com or ridekc.org</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KU on Wheels Fixed Route</td>
<td>1501 Irving Hill Road, Lawrence, KS 66047</td>
<td>Danny Kaiser</td>
<td>785-864-4644</td>
<td>kuonwheels.ku.edu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KU on Wheels JayLift</td>
<td>1501 Irving Hill Road, Lawrence, KS 66047</td>
<td>Danny Kaiser</td>
<td>785-864-4644</td>
<td>kuonwheels.ku.edu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence - Douglas County Housing Authority Babcock Bus</td>
<td>1700 Massachusetts, Lawrence, KS 66044</td>
<td>Samantha Snyder</td>
<td>785-832-1692</td>
<td>ldcha.org</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence - Douglas County Housing Authority Resident Services</td>
<td>1600 Haskell Avenue, Lawrence, KS 66046</td>
<td>Heather Odell</td>
<td>785-842-1533</td>
<td>ldcha.org</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence Transit Fixed Route</td>
<td>933 New Hampshire, Lawrence, KS 66044</td>
<td>Robert Nugent</td>
<td>785-832-3465</td>
<td>lawrencetransit.org</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence Transit T Lift</td>
<td>933 New Hampshire, Lawrence, KS 66044</td>
<td>Robert Nugent</td>
<td>785-864-4644</td>
<td>lawrencetransit.org</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Agency descriptions are provided below. Table 5 displays the operator service details.

**Bert Nash**

The Bert Nash Center is a nonprofit community mental health organization offering a wide range of outpatient services for adults, children, and families.

**Cottonwood, Inc.**

Cottonwood, Inc. is a 501 (c) 3 not-for-profit organization that was established in 1972 to provide services to individuals with intellectual/developmental disabilities. Over the years, Cottonwood has earned a reputation for quality services and care as a community service provider.

**Douglas County Senior Services**

Douglas County Senior Services, Inc. is committed to creating opportunities that allow older residents of Douglas County to remain independent and active in their homes and communities.

**Independence, Inc.**

Since 1978, Independence, Inc. has served as a resource in Lawrence and Northeast Kansas through our mission to maximize the independence of people with disabilities through advocacy, peer support, training, transportation and community education.

**Johnson County Transit: K-10 Connector**

Johnson County Transit provides public transportation services to much of Johnson County, downtown Kansas City, Mo., Kansas City, Kan., and other outlying areas.

**JayLift**

JayLift provides door-to-door transportation to KU students, staff and faculty who are permanently or temporarily disabled.

**Lawrence-Douglas County Housing Authority Babcock Bus**

The mission of the Lawrence-Douglas County Housing Authority is to promote quality affordable housing, economic opportunity and a suitable living environment free from discrimination.

**Lawrence Transit: The T and KU on Wheels**

Lawrence Transit provides regular fixed-route service for the community of Lawrence and the University of Kansas.

**T Lift**

T Lift is a door-to-door, shared ride paratransit service. T Lift service is available for transit riders who, because of a disability, are unable to use the fixed routes.
Table 5: Operator Service Details

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operator</th>
<th>*Fleet Size</th>
<th>Service Hours</th>
<th>Days of Service</th>
<th>Service Area</th>
<th>Clientele</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bert Nash CMHC</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9 am - 7 pm</td>
<td>Monday - Saturday</td>
<td>Douglas County</td>
<td>Elderly, Disabled (Bert Nash Clients)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cottonwood, Inc.</td>
<td>3 KDOT + 38 agency</td>
<td>7 am - 10 pm</td>
<td>Monday - Sunday</td>
<td>Douglas County</td>
<td>Elderly, Disabled (Cottonwood, Inc. Clients)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Douglas County Senior Services, Inc.</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7 am - 3:40 pm</td>
<td>Monday - Friday</td>
<td>Douglas County</td>
<td>Elderly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independence, Inc.</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8 am - 5 pm</td>
<td>Monday - Friday</td>
<td>Douglas County</td>
<td>Elderly, Disabled, General Public</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson County Transit: K-10 Connector***</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6 am - 11:31 pm</td>
<td>Monday - Thursday &amp; Friday</td>
<td>Johnson and Douglas Counties (connecting the 2 KU campuses and JCCC)</td>
<td>General Public</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KU on Wheels Fixed Route***</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>7 am - 6 pm</td>
<td>Monday - Friday</td>
<td>Lawrence city limits</td>
<td>General Public</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KU on Wheels JayLift***</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7 am - 6 pm</td>
<td>Monday - Friday</td>
<td>Lawrence city limits</td>
<td>**General Public</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence - Douglas County Housing Authority Babcock Bus</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8 am - 4 pm</td>
<td>Monday - Thursday</td>
<td>Lawrence city limits</td>
<td>Elderly, Disabled, (Individuals receiving housing assistance)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence - Douglas County Housing Authority Resident Services</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9 am - 6 pm</td>
<td>Monday &amp; Wednesday Tuesday &amp; Thursday</td>
<td>Lawrence city limits</td>
<td>Individuals receiving housing assistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence Transit Fixed Route</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>6 am - 8 pm &amp; 8:00 pm - 6:00 am (NightLine)</td>
<td>Monday - Saturday</td>
<td>Lawrence city limits</td>
<td>General Public</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence Transit T-Lift</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>6 am - 8 pm</td>
<td>Monday - Saturday</td>
<td>Lawrence city limits</td>
<td>**General Public</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Fleet size is measured by the number of vehicles in maximum revenue hour service for 2015.
**Certification required.
*** Reduced service when class is not in session

Table 6 displays the annual approximate ridership per agency, while Figure 4 displays total ridership for all Douglas County providers. In general, the number of rides has risen over the years, which is consistent with the City of Lawrence and Douglas County’s desire to become an attractive destination for retirees.

**TABLE 6: APPROXIMATE ANNUAL RIDERSHIP (CALENDAR YEAR) (NEED TO UPDATE THE YELLOW)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bert Nash CMHC</td>
<td>1,896</td>
<td>2,345</td>
<td>3,108</td>
<td>3,853</td>
<td>5,500</td>
<td>5,500</td>
<td>4,020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cottonwood, Inc.</td>
<td>5,157</td>
<td>5,211</td>
<td>3,803*</td>
<td>2,097</td>
<td>3,960</td>
<td>3,605</td>
<td>2,497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Douglas County Senior Services, Inc.</td>
<td>~ 4,000</td>
<td>4,687</td>
<td>5,488</td>
<td>7,885</td>
<td>8,134</td>
<td>7,819</td>
<td>4,605 YTD (Nov)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independence, Inc.</td>
<td>~10,800</td>
<td>9,833</td>
<td>9,626</td>
<td>10,371</td>
<td>3,778</td>
<td>6,905</td>
<td>6,808</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson County Transit: K-10 Connector</td>
<td>119,110</td>
<td>128,385</td>
<td>149,703</td>
<td>161,927</td>
<td>159,852</td>
<td>137,074</td>
<td>128,952</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KU on Wheels Fixed Route</td>
<td>1,748,299</td>
<td>2,230,437</td>
<td>2,059,844</td>
<td>1,881,000</td>
<td>1,836,293</td>
<td>1,892,649</td>
<td>1,913,525</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KU on Wheels JayLift</td>
<td>4,126</td>
<td>2,232</td>
<td>3,185</td>
<td>4,011</td>
<td>5,557</td>
<td>5,831</td>
<td>3,506</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence - Douglas County Housing Authority Babcock Bus</td>
<td>2,136</td>
<td>2,105</td>
<td>2,288</td>
<td>3,766</td>
<td>2,500</td>
<td>2,345</td>
<td>2,247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence - Douglas County Housing Authority Resident Services</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>289</td>
<td>338</td>
<td>562</td>
<td>375</td>
<td>411</td>
<td>574</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence Transit Fixed Route</td>
<td>499,017</td>
<td>620,592</td>
<td>705,561</td>
<td>872,356</td>
<td>1,078,374</td>
<td>1,125,793</td>
<td>1,095,772</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence Transit T-Lift</td>
<td>50,169</td>
<td>50,164</td>
<td>54,065</td>
<td>53,630</td>
<td>54,075</td>
<td>61,444</td>
<td>63,406</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*KDOT policy change reduced the eligible driver pool for state owned vehicles.
Other local transportation services operate in Douglas County including a shuttle to the Kansas City International Airport, taxi companies, Uber, and the Greyhound Bus Lines. Persons residing in Douglas County, including people also using paratransit services may use these other services. But there is no readily available data on that use. There is anecdotal information that some paratransit riders use taxis for transport if other services are not available, but this taxi/Uber option is viewed as a last choice option due to the high cost to the rider, which is at a minimum $8 for a one person, one way trip within city limits.

Major destinations include the Lawrence Memorial Hospital, other medical or rehabilitation facilities, employment locations, grocery stores, and the University of Kansas.

DEMANDS AND UNMET NEEDS - GAPS IDENTIFICATION

PROVIDER NEEDS SUMMARY

There are a variety of ride needs requested of transportation service providers in Douglas County. The transportation needs of older adults, persons with disabilities, and individuals with low incomes vary by trip purpose.

It is very important in the transportation planning process to identify and then work to fill gaps in existing services. The needs assessment provides the basis for recognizing where and how service for the population groups of concern could be improved. Significant gaps and barriers faced by transit dependent populations can be identified from the transit provider’s perspective.
Douglas County transportation organizations provided information about demands and unmet needs by discussing the topics listed in Figure 5 during RTAC meetings. The questions RTAC discussed and their answer summaries are listed below and on the following pages below.

**FIGURE 5: DEMANDS AND UNMET NEEDS PROVIDER QUESTIONS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Spatial Gaps</th>
<th>Temporal Gaps</th>
<th>Frequency</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Connectivity</td>
<td>Paratransit</td>
<td>Knowledge and Information</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pedestrian Access to Destinations and Transit</td>
<td>Service Duplication</td>
<td>Worst Case Scenario</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Spatial gaps** – Are there origins, destinations, or larger areas not served by transit and/or paratransit?

- A portion of transit dependent individuals live outside of Lawrence in more rural areas or outlying towns without access to fixed route transit services. Rural areas or outlying towns do not have access to fixed route transit service; thereby lacking the associated paratransit services.

- **Communities outside of Lawrence**. These towns are served by human service agencies that operate out of Lawrence. Currently Independence, Inc. and Douglas County Senior Services, Inc. provide demand response rides outside of the Lawrence City Limits. However, they cannot meet the requests of all customers—due to insufficient funding, vehicles, and drivers.

- Fixed route transit is only provided within Lawrence city limits by Lawrence Transit and KU on Wheels. However, even within the city limits, there are some areas that are not conducive to fixed route transit due to their low density nature. Lawrence Transit fixed route providers have begun experimenting with non-traditional services like flex route services to serve these low density areas, within city limits.

- **The Kansas City Regional Transit, Ride KC**. Johnson County Transit operates the K-10 Connector, which is the only fixed route commuter service that operates between Douglas & Johnson Counties. The K-10 Connector has several stops in Lawrence, but nowhere else in the County. Eudora residents have requested a K-10 Connector stop. There is also a lack of connecting services from Douglas County to Downtown Kansas City and Topeka; two places that riders often need or want to go.
• One provider identified lack of transportation to Baldwin City as problematic to their ability to retain tenants and maintain low vacancy rates at available housing located in Baldwin City.

• Additional service (transit and paratransit) is desired to Downtown Kansas City, Topeka, the KU Medical Center in Kansas City, and the Kansas City airport. Providers agreed that with the limited resources they are doing the best job they can to match customers to ride availability.

Temporal Gaps - Hours of Operation – Is transportation via transit necessary or highly desirable outside of current service hours / days of the week?

• Providers agreed that customer travel needs are around the clock. Most services are designed for providing peak service for daytime trips to and from work and to doctor offices. This timeframe does not provide much flexibility in work scheduling and trips for events that occur on weekends. Any additional service hours would be helpful to customers of each provider. This includes, early morning, late night/night owl and expanded weekend service.

• Lawrence Transit/KU on Wheels is working to cater service to demand with peak and non-peak scheduling to attract more ridership. No Sunday service is provided; however, Lawrence Transit's Night Line provides demand response service between 8 p.m. and 6 a.m., thus 24 hour service six days a week is offered in combination with the fixed route service.

• The K-10 Connector only operates Monday-Friday, with no weekend trips. This service is based on demand with less service when University of Kansas & Johnson County Community College classes are not in session.

• Drivers, who are comfortable operating a vehicle during the day, may be limited in transportation options when the time of day and weather make travel more difficult. This is a common situation for elderly drivers who do not want to drive when it is snowy or dark outside.

Frequency – Is more frequent transit service needed to make certain types of trips?

• Lawrence Transit currently has 30/60 previously had 40/80 minute route frequencies. Moreover, Lawrence Transit is transitioning to a higher level of service to additional routes in 2016, all routes to 30/60 minute headways.

Connectivity – Is there difficulty transferring between transit and/or paratransit services?

• Connections between Lawrence Transit and KU on Wheels fixed route services are working better as a result of the recent coordination effort between the two services.
These two services now use a joint route map/schedule guide, and they accept each others’ bus passes.

- **Providers identified**
  - There are instances where transferring from the K-10 Connector has been difficult for some clients, based on availability of services to transfer to and ability to fund the second part of the trip. Currently there is no successful coordination in service between the K-10 Connector and Lawrence Transit or KU on Wheels.

- **Providers identified**
  - Coordination of services for individuals to meet their travel needs in Lawrence occurs on a case by case basis. This includes customers making varying legs of their trips with different providers in the county. These connections are between both different demand response and fixed route providers. These trips are coordinated on a case by case basis by the providers and customers. This arrangement seems to work well for established riders that are well known by the providers involved, but for new riders it can be difficult to find a mix of providers and trip times that works. It is complicated for users to know who to talk to in order to make the connections within the County or extending beyond the County lines by linking up with the other regional providers in the Urban Corridor Coordinated Transit Council, Inc.

**Paratransit Beyond ADA Requirements** – Are there needs for paratransit service beyond the ADA-mandated level of service?

- There are many needs beyond the required ADA paratransit services. Providers are often asked to:
  - Provide door to door service,
  - Assist with carrying bags inside,
  - Secure extra bags and/or packages,
  - Provide same day service,
  - Go beyond the ¼ mile service area around fixed route transit, and
  - Accommodate “uncommon” wheelchairs or mobility devices.

- Paratransit users sometimes need a level of service above and beyond what is required by the ADA, such as service provided on the same day it is requested, where and when the fixed route service does not operate, or have the ability to accommodate “uncommon” wheelchairs or mobility devices.

- Paratransit providers are often asked to provide door to door transport with assistance in carrying bags. Some providers are able to meet these needs, while others do not carry bags inside.

- Traveling with extra bags and/or packages is a challenge. US Department of Transportation policy requires securement of these packages while the vehicle is in motion.
Service, particularly wheel chair accessible, is needed to various medical services including the KU Medical Center, the airport, and to Topeka. The wait times during appointments increases the cost of the trip and provides additional strain on limited budgets.

Knowledge and Information – What difficulties are there in obtaining information about services offered, routes and schedules, or arranging trips? This would include telephone-based services, websites on the internet and signage and maps, including information at transfer centers.

- Seniors and/or people with disabilities do not know about the full range of transportation options available to them until they face the need to find travel alternatives when their access to car trips is interrupted.
- Information on the full range of alternative modes, (including transit, paratransit, and community-based services), can be difficult to find or confusing, especially when seniors initially realize that they need transport alternatives. This is exacerbated because there is no centralized source of available transportation resources.
- It is difficult to distribute timely and accurate weather or emergency related information to passengers.
- Many elderly clients do not use computers or smart phones, so finding information online or receiving an electronic notification about weather or emergency related events is not always feasible.

Providers agreed that in the case of weather or emergency related events information distribution that is timely and accurate could be problematic. Each provider had a different strategy to address this issue. Since the last plan, Bob Nugent, Lawrence Transit, participated as a representative of the Regional Transit Advisory Committee (RTAC) in the development of the Douglas County Emergency Operations Plan.* RTAC members provided contact and inventory information to be used in the Douglas County database. This information will be accessed in case of an emergency.

Paratransit providers agreed that many of their clients do not use computers or smart phones so that electronic notification is not always feasible.

Pedestrian Access to Destinations and Transit – Are amenities missing that prevent or hinder people from traveling to and from transit stops, such as missing or damaged sidewalks, lack of curb ramps, benches, or shelter amenities etc.?

The Lawrence Transit Amenities Guidelines and Policies needs to be implemented as the transit system evolves. Lawrence Transit approved Amenities Guidelines and Policies in July 2015 stating what types of stops need which type of amenities based on daily boardings.

Low density development and d

Disconnected sidewalk networks and low density developments provide challenges to operating transportation services.

Sidewalks on only one side of the street or the inability to cross in a crosswalk were identified as barriers to safe travel in the Fixed Route Transit and Pedestrian Accessibility Study.

The City of Lawrence now removal ordinance only applies to public sidewalks and not private property. This can create mobility problems for pedestrians that regularly use sidewalks not deemed public.

Redevelopments of sidewalks in brick are not user friendly for elderly or disabled individuals.

The City of Lawrence has a long list of unfunded traffic calming improvements, sidewalk maintenance, and sidewalk gaps that need to be constructed to have a complete pedestrian network.

Service Duplication – Is there duplication of services in your area? How can it be reduced through coordination of administration or services?

Recent Coordination between fixed route providers (Lawrence Transit and KU on Wheels) has reduced the duplication of services. This successful process has led to the realized need to consider the duplication of T Lift services and KU on Wheels Jaylift services. When KU classes are in session, KU Jaylift is a duplicated service. Consideration is now being given by the University of Kansas Transit Commission to contract out these duplicated services with Lawrence Transit. This consideration has many important issues to overcome, including differences in service expectations for customers.

Duplication of services occurs because there are organizations providing service to the same population and service area as others. There is limited funding for transportation services; therefore, not all organizations should provide transportation. Organizations should consider becoming a resource instead of

competing with existing services for funding. These resource organizations could provide referrals or support to the operators of transit services.

**Worst Case Scenario** – How would your agency transport clients without state or federal funding?

- Cuts to state or federal funding would be devastating to the transportation providers in Douglas County and change the character of transportation operations.
- Some transportation services that are not absolutely critical to the provider’s social service mission would be cut.
- Other transportation providers would have to cut other services to maintain a base transportation service; even with the cuts, they would have to operate at a lower level of service.
- A reduction in provider’s service would most likely price consumers out of transportation, as the private taxi alternative is not a financial option for many.

Providers said that cuts to available state and federal funding would be devastating to their operations. Transportation services are integral to the social service component of their operations. Some providers said they would be forced to cut other services to maintain a base transportation service to continue to be able to successfully provide their other services to clients. This would include cutting transportation services that were not absolutely critical to their social service mission. Others said they would have to cut services and a lower level of services would be available to the community. All providers agreed that the character of their operation would change with reductions in funding.

Providers acknowledged that a reduction in funding would most likely price consumers out of transportation. The private taxi alternative is not a financial option for most of their consumers. These individuals would be unable to get to and from work, medical appointments, grocery stores, and would be forced to rely on friends, family or neighbors to meet their most basic needs.

**CONSUMER INPUT SUMMARY**

During the week of February 15-19th, 2016 MPO staff took to the streets and rode alongside paratransit and human service consumers in regular daily service of Independence Inc. and Douglas County Senior Services. MPO staff conducted personal interviews of consumers at Cottonwood Inc. Furthermore, a rider survey was distributed through RTAC membership. This survey was also available online and was emailed to JayLift riders. At the same time as the survey, Lawrence Transit was sending new policy information to all registered T Lift riders, so a flyer directing people to take the online survey was included in the mailing (Figure 6). The survey was available February 9-26th, 2016. Seventy (70) surveys were collected; eight (8) were not completed because the respondents do not currently use community transportation services.
Appendix A contains the survey form. The survey, ridealongs, and client interviews did not record identifying consumer information and did not identify individual consumers in this process. MPO staff asked the rider survey questions and thoughtfully asked follow up questions to clarify responses. Riders were supportive of the process the MPO staff was using to obtain rider input and liked the efforts that the MPO staff made to speak with them about their individual transit experiences. All riders who were able choose to participate in the short interview process. Responses to the survey questions are listed below.

**FIGURE 6: SURVEY FLYER**

Provide YOUR input on community transportation services in Douglas County

![Survey Flyer Image]

Access the survey at www.lawrenceks.org/mpo/survey

If you ride any of these transportation services
- Lawrence Transit Fixed Route or T4 Lift
- KU or UWF fixed routes or T4 Lift
- Independence Inc.
- Douglas County Senior Services
- Coffinwood Inc.

Tell us...
- How you ride (when, where, time)
- What accommodations you need to ride
- How satisfied you are with existing services
- Ways providers could improve services

Before February 26, 2016
When asked “What available services do you use? Check all that apply.”
Respondents indicated:

- Bert Nash
- Cotterwood Inc.
- Douglas County Senior Services
- Independence Inc.
- K-10 Connector
- KU on Wheels Fixed Route
- KU on Wheels JayLift
- Lawrence Transit
- Lawrence Transit T Lift
- L-DC Housing Authority Babcock Bus
- L-DC Housing Authority Resident Services
- Private Residential Community Shuttle
- Other (explain below)

Other:
- 2 responses – Friends
- 2 responses – Personal vehicle
- 2 responses – Private Taxi Service
- 2 responses – Walk
- Case manager
- CVL (Edt. Staff thinks this might be Community Village Lawrence)
- Holidays (KC based service provider (not anymore because bad experience)
- Nightline

When asked “Are there places you would like to go but cannot get to with the existing services? Check all that apply.”
Respondents indicated:

- Activities
- Dental appointment
- Grocery store
- Job/Place of employment
- Library
- Medical appointment
- Pharmacy
- Senior center
- Other (explain below)

Other:
- 3 responses – Any Sunday activities
- 3 responses – Church on Sunday
- East of Haskell 11th-15th
- I would have a car if I had lost $20,000
- Liquor store
- None
- Stores, Walmart, weekends
- The bus does not run for activities in after hours.
- The community theater, hasn’t tried yet but might be able to with T-Lift
When asked “How many times do you ride per week? Check ONE. (A ride to and from is counted as two rides.)” Respondents indicated:

0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60%
---|---|---|---|---|---|---
2 - 4 | 5 - 10 | 11 - 15 | 16 - 20 | 20 - 25 | 25+ | 

When asked “What days of the week do you ride? (Check all that apply.)” Respondents indicated:

Sunday | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday | Saturday
---|---|---|---|---|---|---
0% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 18% | 20%
 
When asked “What times of the day do you ride? Check all that apply.” Respondents indicated:

11 pm - 8 am | 8 pm - 11 pm | 5 pm - 8 pm | 2 pm - 5 pm | 11 am - 2 pm | 8 am - 11 am
---|---|---|---|---|---
0% | 5% | 10% | 15% | 20% | 25% | 30%

When asked “What accommodations do you need? Check all that apply.” Respondents indicated:

I do not need special accommodations | I need a lift ramp | I need a wheelchair accessible vehicle | I need assistance to the door | I need curb to curb assistance | I need door to door service | I need folding wheelchair storage | I need help with carrying/storing purchases | I need motorized wheelchair storage | I need an escort travels with me | A service animal travels with me
---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---
0% | 5% | 10% | 15% | 20% | 25% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70%
**When asked “Where do your trips originate and terminate? Check all that apply.”**

**Respondents indicated:**

### Originate

- Homeless shelter
- House/Apartment
- Senior living facility
- Other (explain below)

### Terminate

- Activities
- Dental appointment
- Grocery store
- Job/Place of employment
- Library
- Medical appointment
- Pharmacy
- Senior center
- Other (explain below)

**Other - Originate**
- Academic office building
- Corner with no seat and no sidewalk
- From bus stops to bus stops, no door to door service
- Memory care unit @ Neuvant House
- My house is off the grid so I cannot use the fixed route because of my disability.
- Senior center

**Other - Terminate**
- 4 responses – Home
- 2 responses – School/KU
- 2 responses - Beauty Shop
- DCF/Vocational Rehabilitation
- Department stores, e.g., Target, Best Buy, etc., cafes and restaurants, Lied Center
- Independence Inc
- Shopping at 31st and Iowa
- Retail shopping
- Hair and Mass street sometimes

**When asked “Do you feel dispatch and ride scheduling is easy to use?”**

**Respondents indicated:**

Yes, 69%
No, 31%
When asked “How do you feel dispatch and/or ride scheduling could be improved?” Respondents indicated:
The following represent the most common responses to this question. Complete responses are included in Appendix B.

- Ensure reservations are recorded in the system when they are made,
- Reduce necessary reservation window to as short as possible, and
- Doesn’t think it can be improved.

When asked “How satisfied are you with existing services? (On a scale of 1-5 with 1 being not at all satisfied and 5 being very satisfied)” Respondents indicated:

When asked “Explain this rating.” Respondents indicated:
The following quotes are a representative sample of survey responses. Complete responses are included in Appendix B.

“Alright, the service is good.”

“I am satisfied with the service of the drivers, but feel the dispatch can use some improvement.”

“SOME drivers are awesome, SOME are really not. Inconsistency of service is the main complaint we hear (survey being filled out by service provider). The window of service - late/early arrival of the bus - is the next, and the fact clients are not given the same consideration.”

“...I had my annual visit to my doctor yesterday, and I would rate the service on all ends (dispatcher, drivers, etc.) at an A++. Please don’t change this excellent service in any significant way.”

“For the most part when using the senior services transportation I was able to schedule rides to meet my needs. There were probably only 2 times when there was a problem. Thanks to all who help to provide rides for those of us who need a ride and an extra hand!”

Average Satisfaction Rating: 3.98
When asked “How do you feel providers could improve services?” Respondents indicated: The comments below are listed in order of frequency heard, with the most frequent requests at the top of the list. Complete responses are included in Appendix B.

- Evening Service: The demands for evening service would be met by evening service that ended at 9:00 p.m., some if not all days of the week.
- Weekend Service (both paratransit and fixed route): Particularly on Sunday to allow trips to church services and Sunday activities.
- Pickup Window: Shorter pickup window, so clients do not have to wait for a long time.
- Scheduling: Have a shorter scheduling window so you don’t have to schedule so many days in advance and make sure reservations are actually scheduled.

VISION AND GOALS

The following vision, goals and strategies will be used to guide the work of the Regional Transit Advisory Committee (RTAC) in formulating and recommending improvements to specialty transit services in Douglas County and coordinating those special services better with mainline fixed route urban and commuter services.

VISION

Transportation providers, purchasers, riders, and the community at large will work together for mutual benefit to expand and improve transportation choices to address the unmet mobility needs of people who require transportation alternatives.

GOALS

Goal 1: Improve the coordination of public transit and human services transportation to maximize the efficient and effective use of funding.

- Strategy 1.1: Providers will utilize rider referrals to match the needs of riders with the most appropriate transportation choices so that dollars are effectively and efficiently applied to needs and ride denials are prevented.
- Strategy 1.2: Reduce duplication of services through provider and client education about available transportation options.
- Strategy 1.3: Improve existing informal coordination between service providers.

- Strategy 1.4: Douglas County providers will match rider’s needs to best available services based on rider referral to best prevent ride denials.
- Strategy 1.54: Identify vehicles that are available and/or underutilized.
- Strategy 1.65: Schedule regular discussions of equipment issues at RTAC meetings.

Comment [AM7]: Needed to add the following into the goals and strategies based on KDOT’s comment. Attempted – will need to discuss at RTAC.

- Hour and Days of service
- Destinations that aren’t served
- Try to improve connectivity between transit providers
- Provide services beyond ADA requirements
- Pedestrian network needs completed
Goal 2: Providers and RTAC CTD #1 will (with MPO, KDOT and FTA assistance) establish an education and training program to ensure that the community at large is aware of their transportation options.

Strategy 2.1: Partner with the Kansas City based Link for Care website (www.linkforcare.org) to develop an online up-to-date resource for transit and paratransit information including descriptions about how to arrange rides on each service. Also provide this information in a paper brochure format and on the Lawrence Transit website.

Strategy 2.2: Improve access to passes and schedule information.

Strategy 2.3: Offer training classes to train users about "How to get where you need to go."

Strategy 2.4: Providers will develop a marketing campaign to share successful rider stories.

Goal 3: Work to facilitate and improve regional coordination opportunities with providers throughout the region and to coordinate available transportation alternatives.

Strategy 3.1: Encourage and facilitate coordination among all providers in the CTD #1 area including providers based in Douglas County and other providers based in the KC Metro Area and Topeka.

Strategy 3.2: Contact providers in the CTD #2 area and members of the Shawnee County Paratransit Council to facilitate coordination with providers in the Capitol Area.

Strategy 3.3: Coordinate to address gaps and needs in service including: providing later service, weekend service, ensure all desired destinations are served and service is provided beyond ADA service.

Goal 4: Encourage local governments to improve amenities and publications (e.g., shelters, stops, service maps and schedules, pass sales, signage, transfer points, ramps and sidewalks) to promote accessibility and mobility.

Strategy 4.1: Encourage city governments to identify sidewalk gaps near transit stops and alleviate those gaps creating a complete pedestrian network.

Strategy 4.2: Develop an effective communication process for CTD #1 and RTAC members to participate in the transportation planning and project development process, expressing concerns especially regarding road projects that consider transit and paratransit in their design.

Strategy 4.2: Encourage local governments to work with the RTAC and the CTD #1 providers to develop road projects that consider transit and paratransit in their design.
Strategy 4.3: Develop an effective communication process for getting the CTD #1 and RTAC concerns into the MPO and local government transportation planning and project development processes.

Goal 5: Promote land use and urban design plans and standards that support transportation alternatives and include transit friendly facilities, such as: shelters, stops, transfer points, ramps, sidewalks, and lighting.

Strategy 5.1: Encourage local planners, engineers, and developers to plan for multimodal transportation.

Strategy 5.2: Encourage coordination between local land use plans, and comprehensive plans with the CPT-HSTP.

Strategy 5.3: Encourage the completion of an accessible pedestrian network with sidewalk on at least one side of the street as identified in the Regional Pedestrian Plan.²

Goal 6: Providers will encourage MPO staff to incorporate the CPT-HSTP recommendations and policies into the Metropolitan Transportation Plan (MTP), and to coordinate the development of MTP updates with the CPT-HSTP and vice versa.

Strategy 6.1: Providers will form and participate in an ongoing process and permanent advisory group (Regional Transit Advisory Committee) to ensure that the CPT-HSTP and related documents expressing policies for transit are reviewed and updated at least once every 5 years.

Strategy 6.2: MPO staff will work with providers to review and update the CPT-HSTP in conjunction with the MTP update process, and preferably before the MTP update is drafted.

**IMPLEMENTATION ACTIVITIES TO ADDRESS IDENTIFIED GAPS & NEEDS**

Implementation activities were identified to address the gaps and needs discovered through this planning process. They are prioritized based on timing. There are several actions which can be undertaken immediately, which were identified during plan development. Further actions were developed for the short term and the long term. Implementing these strategies will meet the currently unmet needs and fill gaps.

² Access the current draft of the Regional Pedestrian Plan at https://www.lawrenceks.org/mpo/PedPlan
IMMEDIATE ACTIONS (FROM PLAN DEVELOPMENT) THINGS THAT SHOULD BE CONSIDERED FOR IMPLEMENTATION NOW AS A RESULT OF THIS CPT–HSTP DEVELOPMENT PROCESS

The following list was created as a result of this CPT-HSTP development process. It details what should be considered for immediate implementation.

- Regularly scheduled fall and spring RTAC meetings should be held to ensure continued communication between providers. The RTAC should annually follow-up on where the CPT-HSTP goals and strategies stand and track the progress of work on those items through an annual summary.

- The RTAC should create a repository collection of copies of all the maps and documents provided to human services clients. This information should be housed on the Lawrence Transit website under an “Other Transportation Services” tab (or something similar).

- The RTAC should create a comprehensive directory of available community transportation services for residents and human service agencies. Ideally, the centralized information will be available in multiple formats, including web-based and paper brochure format. The web information will be included in the Kansas City based Link for Care website (www.linkforcare.org). The Lawrence Transit website will include a digital version of the provider brochure and a hyperlink to the Link for Care website.

- Organizations Providers should educate themselves about all of the current and existing transportation services available in the community to best match their clients to available services.

- Lawrence Transit staff will utilize the RTAC provider brochure to talk about other transportation options when they are doing transit rider training programs that focus on mobility options other than personal automobile travel for students, low-income residents, homeless people, people with disabilities, etc..

- Organizations should consider becoming a resource agency which provides information to clients about possible transportation solutions rather than offering transportation themselves.

- Development and drafting of rider stories for marketing (e.g., users of transit, paratransit, and/or bicycles to get around town and gain social freedom or economic stability) should be completed by providers, reviewed by the RTAC, and distributed. Lawrence Transit completed a successful rider stories competition in 2016; other providers should consider utilizing their model to collect rider stories.

- Continue to provide KDOT staff with information. Ask all operators and KDOT staff about common mechanical problems, and provide information to KDOT so KDOT staff can evaluate those problems in drafting the next state vehicle purchase contract, and submit paratransit provider information about those common vehicle problems to the manufacturers so they can improve equipment dependability.
• Ask all transit operators and KDOT public transit staff to share the number of vehicles the agency operates, a continuity of operations, emergency operations plans, and contact lists for emergency management— with Bob Nugent at Lawrence Transit (as he acts as the transportation contact for the Douglas County Emergency Management Plan in the role of Emergency Support Function Transportation [ESF-1]).

• Recognizing that currently the demand for paratransit services in Douglas County exceeds the available level of service, the RTAC will ask the MPO to support efforts by our region’s transit/paratransit providers to secure additional funding from all sources (federal, state, local, non-profit, etc.).

• The RTAC should maintain the list of providers, vehicles in operations, operation hours, annual rides, and type of federal funding received.

**WHAT CAN BE DONE IN THE SHORT TERM ACTIONS? (NEXT 5 YEARS)**

The present unsure nature of funding for services makes planning further than 1-2 years into the future more uncertain and difficult than it was just a few years ago. However, there are some low-cost things that the transit providers in Douglas County can do in the short-term to improve transit planning and services.

• The RTAC should develop a training program that focuses on mobility options other than personal automobile travel for students, low-income residents, homeless people, ADA persons, etc.

• The RTAC should create and maintain a list of vehicles and financial resources that fund the operations, capital projects and maintenance of the services from each provider.

• The RTAC should contact the providers in CTD #2 and the Shawnee County Paratransit Council to facilitate coordination with providers in the Capitol Area.

• RTAC members will coordinate with planning partners and other governing bodies on behalf of RTAC providers and policies in order to carry out plan goals.

• The RTAC should participate in the planning processes to develop the Metropolitan Transportation Plan.

• The RTAC should voice their support for local and state government efforts in Douglas County to develop policies that support transit to adopt Complete Streets Policies, and endorse support projects that implementing those policies.

• The RTAC should also consider supporting state government efforts that may occur to develop a Complete Streets Policy for KDOT and other state agencies.

• RTAC could develop a system to coordinate trips across multiple providers, thereby improving the connectivity that is currently lacking.
• RTAC could coordinate to provide later evening, weekend, and particularly Sunday service through a consolidated dispatching system or a vehicle sharing program. These systems would leverage the available vehicles and staff to be used for the highest potential.

• RTAC could develop a joint training program, which could include many items like safe wheelchair tie-down procedures, preventative maintenance training, etc.

• RTAC and the MPO shall update this plan every five years (prior to MTP development) and add action steps as they become relevant in the region’s planning and programming process.

### WHAT CAN BE DONE IN THE LONG_TERM ACTIONS? (NEXT 5-20 YEARS)

The extreme uncertainty of funding sources out 5-20 years provides a difficult nature for long-range planning. Therefore, RTAC should continue to update this plan and add action steps as they become relevant in the region’s planning and programming process. This is a key reason why continued communication of RTAC to this group is important and valuable.

- As there is a connection between land use and transit, RTAC should thoroughly review local development codes and then recommend changes to those development codes that address the concerns of transit and paratransit operators and riders.
- RTAC should promote Transit Oriented Development (TOD) and possibly research parking maximums.

### CONCLUSION

The growing need for paratransit services is expected to place increased burdens on the providers in Douglas County. The work in Lawrence and Douglas County to attract retirees adds to the projected growing demand for specialized transportation services. However, these services cannot be provided without additional sources of funding.

During the CPT-HSTP planning process, staff found the existing informal coordination between providers to be working sufficiently. With the limits of administrative ability, staff time, and funding resources the operations are running efficiently. Without additional funding resources the ability for existing providers to expand or improve services is very limited.

Providers are doing the best they can with the resources provided to meet the growing demand for services. The development of a comprehensive online and paper brochure describing the available community transportation resources appears to be the most visible improvement providers could make.
make for clients and future clients. The development of this resource will be the most valuable improvement that can be made now with the existing information resources.

The plan development This process has provided value to all of the providers who have participated. Each provider learned more about the other services in the community and continued to develop the working relationships they have with each other. This communication has been valuable to the staffs of those agencies and should help in the informal inter-agency coordination efforts already underway to get paratransit clients to where they need to go. These experiences and relationships will be important to keep working together towards the goals laid out in this plan.

It is imperative to remember that providers will only be able to meet the needs when adequate funding is available for vehicle acquisition, replacement, maintenance and operations. Providers are committed to continuing to develop ways to work together to make paratransit and human services transportation a valuable resource for Lawrence and all of Douglas County.

The development of a comprehensive online and paper brochure describing the available community transportation resources appears to be the most visible and valuable improvement providers could make for clients and future clients in the immediate future. This community transportation resource guide can be developed now with existing information resources. Further coordination will occur through regular, ongoing conversations at RTAC meetings. Through this discussion, Douglas County providers can begin to formalize their coordination by implementing the immediate, short term, and long term actions identified in this planning process.
APPENDIX A: RIDER SURVEY

February 2016   Public Transit and Human Services Transportation Survey

This survey is also online at: [www.lawrenceks.org/mpo/survey] Please complete before February 26.

What available transportation services do you use? Check all that apply.
- Lawrence Transit Fixed Route
- Lawrence Transit T Lift
- KU on Wheels Fixed Route
- KU on Wheels Jay Lift
- Independence Inc.
- Douglas County Senior Services
- Cottonwood Inc.
- Bert Nash
- K-10 Connector
- Lawrence-Douglas County Housing Authority Babcock Bus
- Lawrence-Douglas County Housing Authority Residential Services
- Private Residential Community Shuttle
- Other

What days of the week do you ride? Check all that apply.
- Monday
- Tuesday
- Wednesday
- Thursday
- Friday
- Saturday
- Sunday

What times do you ride? Check all that apply.
- 8 am – 11 am
- 11 am – 2 pm
- 2 pm – 5 pm
- 5 pm – 8 pm
- 8 pm – 11 pm
- 11 pm – 8 am

What accommodations do you need? Check all that apply.
- I need a wheelchair accessible vehicle
- I need folding wheelchair storage
- I need motorized wheelchair storage
- I need a lift ramp
- I need assistance from the curb at my origin to the curb of my destination
- I need service from the door at my origin to the door of my destination
- I need assistance to the door
- I need help with carrying/storing purchases
- An escort travels with me
- A service animal travels with me
- I do not need special accommodations

How many times do you ride per week? Check ONE. (A ride to and from is counted as two rides)
- 2 – 4
- 5 – 10
- 11 – 15
- 16 – 20
- 20 – 25
- 25 +
February 2016  Public Transit and Human Services Transportation Survey

Where do your trips originate and terminate? Check all that apply.

**Origin**
- ☐ House/Apartment
- ☐ Senior living facility
- ☐ Homeless shelter
- ☐ Other ________________

**Destination**
- ☐ Job/Place of employment
- ☐ Medical appointment
- ☐ Dental appointment
- ☐ Pharmacy
- ☐ Grocery store(s)
- ☐ Library
- ☐ Senior center(s)
- ☐ Activities
- ☐ Other ________________

Do you feel dispatch and ride scheduling is easy to use? ☐ Yes  ☐ No

How do you feel dispatch and/or ride scheduling could be improved?

How satisfied are you with existing services?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Not Satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat Satisfied</th>
<th>Very Satisfied</th>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>4</td>
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Explain this rating:

How do you feel providers could improve services?

Please return the survey to the Lawrence-Douglas County MPO, Lawrence City Hall, 1st Floor, 6 East 6th St, Lawrence, KS 66044 or to Ashley at amyers@lawrencedks.org before February 26, 2016.
APPENDIX B: OPEN ENDED SURVEY RESPONSES

When asked “How do you feel dispatch and/or ride scheduling could be improved?” Respondents provided the following responses. The responses are paired with the transportation services the respondent selected. The most common responses are included in the Consumer Input Summary section of the Plan.

Cottonwood, Inc. - Have help to schedule from beginning to end. Joblink schedules job rides would prefer to have it scheduled when I’m there. Then I would know the time for pickup.

Douglas County Senior Services - Don’t know
Douglas County Senior Services - Don’t think it can; very good
Douglas County Senior Services - I don’t think it could
Douglas County Senior Services - Make sure dispatching has proper help
Douglas County Senior Services - No

Independence, Inc. - The only scheduling issues I have is through Access to Care Transportation, not reporting to you my exact appointment times and when I need to be picked up.

Independence, Inc. & Other - More vans and people/drivers, maybe another company with drivers and vans, more choice of rides on holidays

Independence, Inc. & Private Residential Community Shuttle - Started earlier and went later, pay drivers more

KU on Wheels JayLift - Dispatch has screwed up reservations and they schedule other rides so close to mine that I cannot be taken to the door of my termination site. I have been made to walk a longer distance. Several times my ride has not shown up and I have been told the supervisor came by in a van, which never happened.

KU on Wheels JayLift - Instead of the passenger to call and find out why a ride is late for more than 15 minutes, the dispatch should let the passenger know what’s going on.

KU on Wheels JayLift, Independence, Inc., Douglas County Senior Services, Cottonwood, Inc., Bert Nash, Lawrence-Douglas County Housing Authority Babcock Bus, Private Residential Community Shuttle, Other - Too far from bus stop. 2 need numbers checked on other page to be initiated (I’m new to Lawrence)

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route - 4, 7, 10 need 30 minute routes

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route - Dispatch has given me misinformation more than once

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route - Dispatchers seem rushed and hurried, possibly over worked. Maps are difficult to understand, and the constant route changes each year make planning difficult.

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route - More places to go to--more frequent rides.

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route & KU on Wheels Fixed Route - Have bus stop next to house. More routes next to house

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route & Lawrence Transit T Lift - Shortening the window for riders from 15 minutes before/after scheduled time to 7-10 would be much appreciated, especially for clients who are sensitive to the climate/elements.

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route & Lawrence Transit T Lift - Would like ability to book rides after business hours and weekends including online and/or with mobile app

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route, Independence, Inc. & Bert Nash - Good

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route, Lawrence Transit T Lift, Independence, Inc., K-10 Connector, & Lawrence-Douglas County Housing Authority Resident Services - There needs to be more patience shown by the schedulers.
Lawrence Transit Fixed Route, Lawrence Transit T Lift, Independence, Inc. - It would be advantageous to have dispatch answering the phone until 8pm in case a ride is missed.

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route, Lawrence Transit T Lift, KU on Wheels Fixed Route, Independence, Inc., Douglas County Senior Services, Cottonwood, Inc., K-10 Connector, & Lawrence-Douglas County Housing Authority Resident Services - Need to be able to schedule door to door more easily

Lawrence Transit T Lift - I have problems in the past with scheduling rides. I think that I made a reservation, but later I found out that it wasn’t even on the schedule. This happened to me at least once where I had to find another way home because my reservation had not been put on the schedule.

Lawrence Transit T Lift & Douglas County Senior Services - It is excellent, though the five day call-ahead might be reduced

Lawrence Transit T Lift & Independence, Inc. - Post times most available for pick up

Lawrence Transit T Lift & KU on Wheels JayLift - My rides oftentimes DO NOT get registered/recorded (i.e. even when I schedule rides, the bus does not come). I would also appreciate it if they would tell me that I may need to wait (and how long approximately) when I schedule a ride that is at the same time as someone else's existing ride. (i.e if there are two or more rides scheduled at the same time - PLEASE DO NOT expect drivers to be in several places at the same time, which results in everyone’s rides being late AND the drivers being stressed.

Lawrence Transit T Lift, Douglas County Senior Services, & Private Residential Community Shuttle - Hard to schedule rides

Lawrence Transit T Lift, Independence, Inc., Douglas County Senior Services - Yes

Lawrence Transit T Lift, Independence, Inc., Douglas County Senior Services - Schedule way early and allow extra time for them to be early or late

Other - Come to you when call not having to call the day before

Other - Good

Other - Well by leaving the bus stop in same place OK and not telling people to run in middle of street.

**When asked “Explain your satisfaction rating.” Respondents provided the following responses. The responses are paired with the transportation services the respondent selected. A representative sample of responses is included in the Consumer Input Summary section of the Plan.**

Cottonwood, Inc. - 5 Satisfaction Rating - They get me from point A to point B.

Didn't select a service provider - 3 Satisfaction Rating - No Sunday service. My nearest bus stop is North of 98 and South of 326.

Douglas County Senior Services, Inc. - 4 Satisfaction Rating - Being a new rider I would like some more clarification as to how it works. Especially scheduling the going and the pick up for back home.

Douglas County Senior Services, Inc. - 5 Satisfaction Rating - Every time I needed them they were there

Douglas County Senior Services, Inc. - 4 Satisfaction Rating - For the most part when using the senior services transportation I was able to schedule rides to meet my needs. There were probably only 2 times when there was a problem. Thanks to all who help to provide rides for those of us who need a ride and an extra hand!

Douglas County Senior Services, Inc. - 5 Satisfaction Rating - I have no problem with it and am very pleased with the services

Douglas County Senior Services, Inc. - 5 Satisfaction Rating - If schedule, they come. If late they will call or if you call in-someone will let you know. Someone always answers the phone.
Douglas County Senior Services, Inc. - 5 Satisfaction Rating - Kind and helpful drivers and in good mood, never grouchy

Independence, Inc. - 5 Satisfaction Rating - I have no complaints about your service. I have never been late to an appointment and have never waited long for pick up on returns. Everyone is very nice and helpful to me and my needs.

Independence, Inc. & Other - 5 Satisfaction Rating - Have to get to town, drivers are very considerate, nice, helpful, try to accommodate all my needs, until I can get better

Independence, Inc. & Private Residential Community Shuttle - 5 Satisfaction Rating - Drivers are nice, enjoy looking forward to them

KU on Wheels JayLift - 3 Satisfaction Rating - I am satisfied with the service of the drivers, but feel the dispatch can use some improvement.

KU on Wheels JayLift - 2 Satisfaction Rating - I was forced to walk back to my office, down stairs on which I am a falling risk, because I was not picked up. Dispatchers schedule rides too close to mine at the last minute impacting so the driver is late picking me up or can't get me to my terminal site on time.

KU on Wheels JayLift, Independence, Inc., Douglas County Senior Services, Cottonwood, Inc., Bert Nash, Lawrence-Douglas County Housing Authority Babcock Bus, Private Residential Community Shuttle, Other - Don't have any transportation except case manager

Lawrence Transit T Lift & Independence, Inc. - 5 Satisfaction Rating - I am satisfied. The people who schedule my rides, and the drivers I encounter, are always nice and pleasant to deal with. And I usually have no trouble getting to where I need to be and being there on time.

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route - 5 Satisfaction Rating - Bus drivers informed, polite, helpful

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route - 5 Satisfaction Rating - Great timing on the bus I ride

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route - 3 Satisfaction Rating - I love that the service exists, I just wish it were more user friendly, and that there were low income options. I know people who rely on public transportation, and are unable to afford to use it as often as they should.

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route & KU on Wheels Fixed Route - 3 Satisfaction Rating - More frequent stops near the hospital/Bert Nash would be beneficial.

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route & KU on Wheels Fixed Route - 3 Satisfaction Rating - Sometimes catch different buses and walk a little ways

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route & Lawrence Transit T Lift - 4 Satisfaction Rating - Sunday service needed

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route, Independence, Inc. & Bert Nash - 5 Satisfaction Rating - Drivers, LaNeece are the reason for the 5 satisfaction rating

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route, KU on Wheels Fixed Route & K-10 Connector - 3 Satisfaction Rating - Half of bus drivers will flip knob to lower ramp for you to get on and off the city bus. others don't and with short legs it is a big, spread out step to and from the bus.

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route, KU on Wheels Fixed Route & K-10 Connector - 3 Satisfaction Rating - When calling ride scheduling for night line the dispatcher assumes I travel only from one place to the other.

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route, Lawrence Transit T Lift, & Independence, Inc. - 4 Satisfaction Rating - Would greatly appreciate if transportation was provided on Sundays.

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route, Lawrence Transit T Lift, Independence, Inc., K-10 Connector, & Lawrence-Douglas County Housing Authority Resident Services - 2 Satisfaction Rating - The scheduling and bus route changes can be overwhelming. Some areas of town do not even have bus service.

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route, Lawrence Transit T Lift, Independence, Inc. - 5 Satisfaction Rating - Para transit drivers escort door to door, are kind and able to work with persons with a wide range of mobility needs.
of disabilities. They understand that some individuals with a disability are unable to be unaccompanied at any time, and respond to that need. Dispatch and reservationists are amazing at meeting the most challenging of schedules, and do so with patience and professionalism. Night Line is a great idea!

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route, Lawrence Transit T Lift, KU on Wheels Fixed Route, Independence, Inc., Douglas County Senior Services, Cottonwood, Inc., K-10 Connector, & Lawrence-Douglas County Housing Authority Resident Services - 3 Satisfaction Rating - Door to door and para transit are often late/early and leave without client (survey being filled out by service provider), but do not allow clients to be early or late. Drivers are not trained to safely assist special needs clients. Sunday and night service not available for para transit clients. Door to door service not available when needed. SOME drivers are awesome. SOME are really not. Inconsistency of service is the main complaint we hear. The window of service - late/early arrival of the bus - is the next, and the fact clients are not given the same consideration.

Lawrence Transit T Lift - Driver was excellent!

Lawrence Transit T Lift - 4 Satisfaction Rating - The drivers have all been courteous and friendly. They are willing to give assistance for getting on and off the bus. They generally arrive at the scheduled time or even earlier. I am very happy with this service and will continue to use it in the future.

Lawrence Transit T Lift & Douglas County Senior Services, Inc. - 5 Satisfaction Rating - The T-Lift is the only way I can travel at present to get to the doctor. Though I do not get out of the house often, I inevitably enjoy the trip very much. The drivers are always competent and kind, though I wish they were able to help me get my wheelchair out of the house. In this way, I would not have to schedule a helper to come with me. This would not take the driver away from his bus for more than two minutes, and the bus would be in his line of sight at all times. However, if this is not possible, I am obviously very satisfied with the service as is. I had my annual visit to my doctor yesterday, and I would rate the service on all ends (dispatcher, drivers, etc.) at an A++. Please don't change this excellent service in any significant way.

Lawrence Transit T Lift & Independence, Inc - 2 Satisfaction Rating - Deferred for others at fixed times; takes 3+ hours to get to appointments and back.

Lawrence Transit T Lift & KU on Wheels JayLift - 1 Satisfaction Rating - The problems that I have experienced with Jay Lift are persistent and ongoing: rides not being registered/recorded when leaving messages on recording system and when speaking directly to a person; rides being late.

Lawrence Transit T Lift, Independence, Inc., Douglas County Senior Services, Inc. - 2 Satisfaction Rating - The dispatch have two at the same time. Going to different places. If one ride is for 1:00pm and go for 1:30pm from same apartment complex you have to wait until 1:30 which make you late for your appointment.

Lawrence Transit T Lift, Independence, Inc., Douglas County Senior Services, Inc. - 4 Satisfaction Rating - Not perfect, but really good

Other - 1 Satisfaction Rating - There is room for improvement.

When asked “How do you feel providers could improve services?” Respondents provided the following responses. The responses are paired with the transportation services the respondent selected. The most common responses are included in the Consumer Input Summary section of the Plan.

Cottonwood, Inc. - Doing good job now, but more drivers/buses would provide more service so more people could ride and get used to it, so buses don’t get as crowded.

Didn’t select a service provider - Sunday and holidays. All the drivers are great.

Douglas County Senior Services, Inc.- Don’t know

Douglas County Senior Services, Inc.- Have to call week ahead to schedule, but sometimes can be worked in that week. Would be great if didn’t have to schedule so far in advance.

Douglas County Senior Services, Inc.- I don’t
Douglas County Senior Services, Inc. - Listen to them

Douglas County Senior Services, Inc. - More available in small communities outside of Lawrence

Douglas County Senior Services, Inc. - You do a great job. Really appreciate all you do. Thank you!

Independence, Inc. - In future, a buddy would be helpful to encourage use of facilities such as rides, food, etc.

Independence, Inc. - Unknown as of now.

Independence, Inc. & Other - More time for each individual, crunched time with scheduling, things bunch up sometimes

Independence, Inc. & Private Residential Community Shuttle - Have more services earlier/later

KU on Wheels JayLift - Instead of the passenger to call and find out why a ride is late for more than 15 minutes, the dispatch should let the passenger know what’s going on. When the schedule is messed up by the dispatch, please at least say sorry.

KU on Wheels JayLift - Need more competent dispatchers, make sure rides are honored and Donny schedule last minute rides so close to a subscription ride.

KU on Wheels JayLift, Independence, Inc., Douglas County Senior Services, Cottonwood, Inc., Bert Nash, Lawrence-Douglas County Housing Authority Babcock Bus, Private Residential Community Shuttle, Other - Don't know, don't have many of transportation services listed on other side of page

Lawrence Transit T Lift & Independence, Inc - I would like to know more about rides available after hours on weekdays, and rides on the weekends, if you have such rides. I don't know that this has been widely publicized, or maybe I've just been too ill to notice?

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route - Could use more frequent bus passes -- I mean two or three rides together.

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route - Dispatch at times apathetic

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route - Low-Income tickets or vouchers to be provided to non-profits for clients working with them, customer service focus for drivers and dispatch, more straightforward routes with less confusing maps.

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route - Sunday service

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route & Douglas County Senior Services, Inc. - Church

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route & KU on Wheels Fixed Route - KU is good-enough routes. 38 is right by house is good - stops when school stops. 7-glad was another bus on it. Wish more routes went around the 25th/Iowa apartments. Have been riding it for years.

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route & KU on Wheels Fixed Route - The ability to pay for rides with a debit/credit card would be nice. I sometimes can’t ride because I don’t have exact change.

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route & Lawrence Transit T Lift - If Sunday services could be added, employees could work on Sundays and earn more money.

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route & Lawrence Transit T Lift - Would like Sunday services available as it would facilitate attendance at church, temple, synagogue or other places of worship, and would better enable participation in attendance at restaurants, theatrical performances, shopping, socializing with friends, etc.

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route, Independence, Inc. & Bert Nash - No thoughts

Lawrence Transit Fixed Route, KU on Wheels Fixed Route & K-10 Connector - Don't get ride of the flex #3 bus. It is already hard to walk to bus stop and back in areas and it is good when flex #3 bus can get you to the door in rain, ice and snow. Bus needs to get closer to the curb to get on and off of it. When not close, you have to step down off curb into street and back up into bus and again the opposite way when you get off of bus. What the use having info route changes bus people
says it the law. This survey is due after city and bus company gives out changes on bus routes for August 2016. We try to give our opinions and they tell us it is a done deal.

**Lawrence Transit Fixed Route, Lawrence Transit T Lift, & Independence, Inc.** - Provide transportation on Sundays. Thank you

**Lawrence Transit Fixed Route, Lawrence Transit T Lift, Independence, Inc., K-10 Connector, & Lawrence-Douglas County Housing Authority Resident Services** - Extend the fixed routes to the outskirts of town, such as east and west Lawrence.

**Lawrence Transit Fixed Route, Lawrence Transit T Lift, Independence, Inc.** - Run extra busses during peak hours. Longer training period for new drivers to digest the magnitude of service they supply to special populations.

**Lawrence Transit Fixed Route, Lawrence Transit T Lift, KU on Wheels Fixed Route, Independence, Inc., Douglas County Senior Services, Cottonwood, Inc., K-10 Connector, & Lawrence-Douglas County Housing Authority Resident Services** - See above. Better service to para transit clients, 24 hours a day 7 days a week, more equal with non-para riders. On time service. Understand that special needs clients cannot always move as quickly, or may have last minute emergencies or accidents that delay their arrival at the door. Leaving without them may be necessary to the business model but leaves the client without their only form of transportation. Also - more access for assistants or aides to ride, ability to schedule farther in advance, more help with scheduling for para transit i.e. online scheduling options. Better ability to quickly route and re-route transportation. More backup options. Not leaving clients stranded in weather for long periods of time. Better training for para route drivers on special needs and how to manage behavioral issues.

**Lawrence Transit T Lift** - Big problem - broke my leg this summer and submitted paperwork for a ride (I could not drive and no one to give me a ride.) Took weeks and weeks to get approved! By that time, I could drive again. NEEDS to change!

**Lawrence Transit T Lift** - Make sure reservations are put on the schedule as soon as possible, so that they don't get lost.

**Lawrence Transit T Lift & Independence, Inc.** - More personal vans vs. trucks that take 45 minutes routing around to pick up and let off persons not in wheelchairs

**Lawrence Transit T Lift & KU on Wheels JayLift** - Diversity training for ALL employees, should be MANDATORY, especially when working with marginalized populations and also in light of recent racial slurs and rape jokes by a driver; 2) First Aid and CPR training for all drivers; 3) Remember that patrons have disabilities and to schedule rides with that in mind; 4) If there are patrons who are consistently late for rides (i.e. more than ten minutes), then work with patron to see how best to accommodate him/her; 5) Use feedback from riders AND drivers on a consistent basis (weekly) and use it to develop more efficient services.

**Lawrence Transit T Lift, Independence, Inc., Douglas County Senior Services, Inc.** - Dispatch the appointment time better.

**Lawrence Transit T Lift, Independence, Inc., Douglas County Senior Services, Inc.** - Time issue. Only transit goes later. More options later in evening to be able to do things would be great.

**Other - All good**

**Other - Oh yes, every time they build a new business then they move the bus stop.**

---

**APPENDIX C: PLAN DEVELOPMENT**

*To be inserted after the plan is completed.*
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**APPENDIX C: PLAN DEVELOPMENT**

To be inserted after the plan is completed.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Days and Hours of Service</th>
<th>Transportation Provided To</th>
<th>Special accommodations provided</th>
<th>Scheduling Requirements</th>
<th>Payment accepted</th>
<th>Ownership type</th>
<th>Drivers are</th>
<th>Schedules options</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monday</td>
<td>Tuesday</td>
<td>Wednesday</td>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>Saturday</td>
<td>Sunday</td>
<td>Other languages spoken by staff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:00 a - 7:00 p</td>
<td>9:00 a - 7:00 p</td>
<td>9:00 a - 7:00 p</td>
<td>9:00 a - 7:00 p</td>
<td>9:00 a - 7:00 p</td>
<td>9:00 a - 7:00 p</td>
<td>9:00 a - 7:00 p</td>
<td>American sign</td>
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<tr>
<td>6:00 a - 8:00 p</td>
<td>6:00 a - 8:00 p</td>
<td>6:00 a - 8:00 p</td>
<td>6:00 a - 11:15 p</td>
<td>6:00 a - 5:00 p</td>
<td>7:00 a - 6:00 p</td>
<td>7:00 a - 6:00 p</td>
<td>Online</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7:00 a - 3:40 p</td>
<td>7:00 a - 8:00 p</td>
<td>7:00 a - 8:00 p</td>
<td>7:00 a - 11:15 p</td>
<td>6:00 a - 11:15 p</td>
<td>7:00 a - 7:00 p</td>
<td>7:00 a - 6:00 p</td>
<td>Phone</td>
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<tr>
<td>8:00 a - 3:40 p</td>
<td>8:00 a - 8:00 p</td>
<td>8:00 a - 8:00 p</td>
<td>8:00 a - 11:15 p</td>
<td>7:00 a - 6:00 p</td>
<td>7:00 a - 6:00 p</td>
<td>7:00 a - 6:00 p</td>
<td>Fax</td>
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<td>(last ride at 4:00 p)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Transportation Provided To**

- Assisted living facilities
- Medical appointments
- Mental health appointments
- Personal care
- Shelters
- Transportation

**Special accommodations provided**

- Assistance from driver
- Assistance with lifting
- Assistance with boarding

**Scheduling Requirements**

- Must have case manager/agency referral

**Payment accepted**

- Cash
- Check
- Debit/credit card
- Rider Card
- Coupon Program
- Veteran discount
- Senior citizen discount
- Medicaid, Kansas
- Medicaid, Missouri
- Private Insurance
- Sliding fee scale

**Ownership type**

- Independent ownership
- Charitable organization
- Faith-based organization
- Hospital ownership
- Corporate ownership
- Government ownership

**Drivers are**

- Employees or organization employees
- Independent contractors

**Drivers**

- Drug screened
- Background checks
- Driving record check
- Vehicle inspection
- First aid certification

**Schedule options**

- Drive
- Walk
- Bus

**Services**

- available to all residents
- available to specific populations

**Transportation Area**

- Baldwin City = 66006
- Eudora = 66025
- Lecompton = 66050

**Douglas County ZIP Codes = 66006, 66021, 66025, 66044, 66045, 66046, 66047, 66049, 66050, 66092, 66409, 66524**

**Information for www.linkforcare.org**

- Bert Nash (Chief)
- City of Lawrence T-Lift
- Lawrence-Douglas County Housing Authority
- Babcock Place

**Zip codes served**

- 66006, 66021, 66025, 66044, 66045, 66046, 66047, 66049, 66050, 66092, 66409, 66524

**Communities served**

- All in County
- City of Lawrence
- Babcock Place

**Counties served**

- Douglas County